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Application Note

May 2004

AN1130

Using the Evaluation Board

The ISL6402 and ISL6402A are high performance tripleoutput controllers offering control and protection features for 2 synchronous buck PWMs and 1 linear regulator.

The ISL6402, ISL6402A evaluation boards highlight the operation of the IC in embedded DC-DC converter applications. Table 1 shows the available evaluation boards.

TABLE 1. EVALUATION BOARDS

| BOARD NAME | IC | PACKAGE | | | | | |
|---------------|------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| ISL6402EVAL4 | ISL6402IR | 28 Ld QFN | | | | | |
| ISL6402AEVAL4 | ISL6402AIR | 28 Ld QFN | | | | | |

Recommended Test Equipment

- A 4.5V-24V, 5A capable power supply
- An electronic load
- · Four channel oscilloscope with probes
- Precision digital multimeters

Power and Load Connections

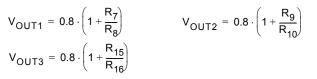
Input Voltage - The input power supply can be connected in two different ways depending on the input voltage supplied to the PWM power stage. When connecting to a 5.6V-20V power supply, connect the positive lead of the power supply to VIN (P1) post and the ground lead of the supply to the GND (P2) post.

When connecting to a 4.5V-5.5V input, the Vin (P1) and VCC_5V (P10) posts must be shorted using the jumper (JP1) before connecting the positive lead of the supply to the Vin (P1) post and the ground lead to the GND (P2) post.

The input voltage to the linear regulator can be supplied from a 3.3V/5V power supply by connecting the positive lead of the power supply to the VIN3 (P13) post and the ground terminal to the GND (P14) post.

Output Adjustment

Change the respective output voltage feedback resistors to modify the output voltage:



Soft Start and Shutdown

The soft start capacitors can be adjusted for sequencing of the output voltages, PWM startup tracking, and/or to adjust the startup current required to charge the output capacitors.

 $t_{SS(PWM1)} = C_6 \cdot \frac{0.8V}{5\mu A} \qquad t_{SS(PWM2)} = C_5 \cdot \frac{0.8V}{5\mu A}$

To independently shutdown the PWMs, the SD1 or SD2 pin can be pulled to GND using the on board jumpers, JP2 and JP3 respectively.

SYNC Function

The ISL6402, ISL6402A can synchronize to another ISL6402, ISL6402A. The SYNC pin sends out pulses at 4 times the switching frequency for the ISL6402A and 16 times the switching frequency of the ISL6402. The SYNC function is bidirectional so if two or more ICs are SYNC, only 1 will be the master. All other ICs will SYNC to the master. The SYNC feature can be evaluated on the eval board. The SYNC pin us pulled to VCC_5V through R17. This resistor should be removed an a 1K resistor should be placed at R19. With the 1K resistor from SYNC to ground, the SYNC pulses can be observed on a scope.

Power Good

When both PWMs are within $\pm 10\%$ of their set value and the linear regulator output is within 75% of its set value, the PGOOD signal will go high. The open drain PGOOD pin is pulled HIGH to VCC_5V on the board. The PGOOD circuitry monitors the FBx pin of each regulated output to determine if the outputs are in regulation. If the linear controller is not used, the VOUT3 post P15 can be tied to VCC_5V so that the PGOOD function can be evaluated without the linear output. PGOOD can be monitored at post P8.

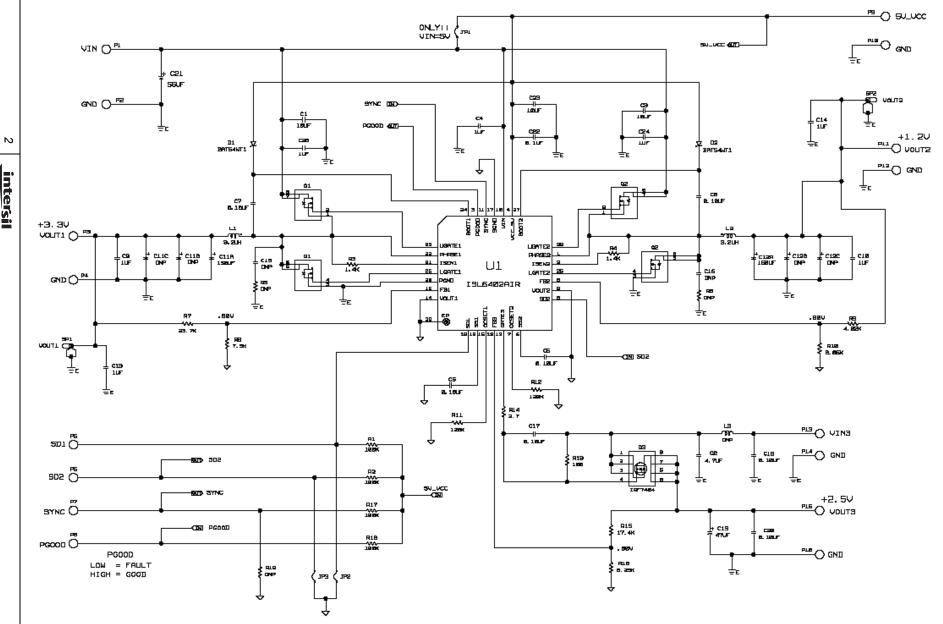
Overcurrent Protection

The overcurrent thresholds can be adjusted on the ISL6402, ISL6402A evaluation board. The current sense resistors, I_{SENSE} , are set at 1.4K. The overcurrent set resistor is 120K. The overcurrent trip point can be adjusted by modifying R_{OCSET} , R11 and R12:

$$R_{OCSET} = \frac{7 \cdot R_{CS}}{I_{OC} \cdot R_{DS(on)}}$$

 R_{OCSET} is the overcurrent set resistor, R_{CS} is the current sense resistor, I_{OC} is the desired overcurrent trip point, and $\mathsf{r}_{DS(ON)}$ is the on resistance of the respective PWM's lower MOSFET. Refer to the ISL6402, ISL6402A datasheets for more information on how to select the current sense and overcurrent select resistors.

ISL6402AEVAL4 Schematic



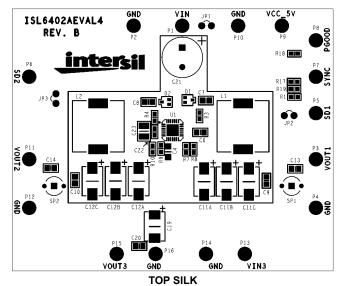
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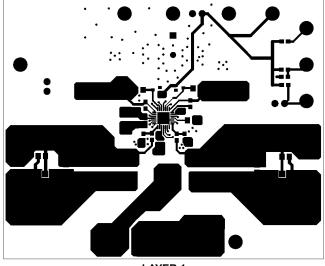
ISL6402AEVAL4 Bill of Materials

| ITEM | REFERENCE | QTY | PART NUMBER | PART TYPE | DESCRIPTION | PKG. | VENDOR |
|------|----------------------------------|-----|----------------|--------------------------|---|----------|---------------------|
| 1 | U1 | 1 | ISL6402AIR | IC, Linear | Dual PWM Controller, 1.4MHz | 28 QFN | Intersil |
| 2 | D1, D2 | 2 | BAT54WT1 | Diode, Schottky | 30V, 200mA | SOT-323 | On Semi |
| 3 | Q1, Q2 | 2 | FDS6990S | MOSFET, Dual | N-Chan, 30V, 7.5A, 0.022Ω | SOIC-8 | Fairchild |
| 4 | Q3 | 1 | IRF7404 | MOSFET, Power, HEXFET | P-Chan, 20V, 6.7A, 0.04Ω | SOIC-8 | IR |
| 5 | L1, L2 | 2 | ETQP6F3R2HFA | Power Choke Coil | 3.2µH, 25%, 8.6A | PCC-N6 | PANASONIC |
| 6 | L3 | 1 | BLM21PG300SN1 | Ferrite Bead | | SM_0805 | Murata |
| 7 | C1, C3 | 2 | TMK325BJ106KM | Capacitor, Ceramic, X5R | 10µF, 10%, 25V | SM_1210 | Taiyo Yuden/Generic |
| 8 | C2 | 1 | 12103D475KAT2A | Capacitor, Ceramic, XR5 | 4.7µF, 10%, 25V | SM_1210 | AVX/Generic |
| 9 | C4, C24, C28 | 3 | 12063C105KAT2A | Capacitor, Ceramic, X7R | 1.0µF, 10%, 25V | SM_1206 | AVX/Generic |
| 10 | C9, C10, C13, C14 | 4 | 0805ZC105KAT2A | Capacitor, Ceramic, X7R | 1.0µF, 10%, 10V | SM_0805 | AVX/Generic |
| 11 | C11A, C12A | 2 | 10TPB150ML | Capacitor, Tantalum | 150µF, 20%, 10V | CASE-D3L | SANYO |
| 12 | C11B, C11C, C12B, C12C (DNP) | 4 | | Capacitor, Tantalum | | CASE-D3L | SANYO |
| 13 | C15, C16 (DNP) | 2 | | Capacitor, Ceramic | | SM_0805 | AVX/Generic |
| 14 | C5, C6, C7, C8, C17, C18, C20 | 7 | 08053C104KAT2A | Capacitor, Ceramic, X7R | 0.1µF, 10%, 25V | SM_0805 | AVX/Generic |
| 15 | C19 | 1 | 16TPB47M | Capacitor, Tantalum | 47µF, 20%, 16V | CASE-D3 | SANYO |
| 16 | C21 | 1 | 25SP56M | Capacitor, Aluminum | 56µF, 20%, 25V | Radial | SANYO |
| 17 | C22 | 1 | 0603YC104KAT2A | Capacitor, Ceramic, X7R | 0.1µF, 10%, 16V | SM_0603 | AVX/Generic |
| 18 | C23 | 1 | 1210ZC106MAT2A | Capacitor, Ceramic, X7R | 10µF, 20%, 10V | SM_1210 | AVX/Generic |
| 19 | R1, R2, R17, R18 | 4 | | Resistor, Film | 100kΩ, 1%, .1W | SM_0603 | Panasonic |
| 20 | R3, R4 | 2 | | Resistor, Film | 1.4kΩ, 1%, .1W | SM_0603 | Panasonic |
| 21 | R5, R6 (DNP) | 0 | | Resistor, Film | TBD | SM_0805 | Panasonic |
| 22 | R7 | 1 | | Resistor, Film | 23.7kΩ, 1%, 1/16W | SM_0603 | Panasonic |
| 23 | R8 | 1 | | Resistor, Film | 7.50kΩ, 1%, 1/16W | SM_0603 | Panasonic |
| 24 | R9 | 1 | | Resistor, Film | 4.02kΩ, 1%, 1/16W | SM_0603 | Panasonic |
| 25 | R10 | 1 | | Resistor, Film | 8.06kΩ, 1%, 1/16W | SM_0603 | Panasonic |
| 26 | R11, R12 | 2 | | Resistor, Film | 120kΩ, 1%, 1/16W | SM_0603 | Panasonic |
| 27 | R13 | 1 | | Resistor, Film | 100Ω, 1%, .1W | SM_0805 | Panasonic |
| 28 | R14 | 1 | | Resistor, Film | 2.7Ω, 5%, 1/16W | SM_0603 | Panasonic |
| 29 | R15 | 1 | | Resistor, Film | 17.4kΩ, 1%, 1/16W | SM_0603 | Panasonic |
| 30 | R16 | 1 | | Resistor, Film | 8.25kΩ, 1%, 1/16W | SM_0603 | Panasonic |
| 31 | R19 (DNP) | 1 | | Resistor, Film | | SM_0603 | Panasonic |
| | Misc. | | | | | | |
| 32 | P1 - P16 | 16 | 1514-2 | Turrett Post | Terminal post, through hole, 1/4 inch tall | PTH | |
| 33 | JP1, JP2, JP3 | 3 | 68000-236-1X2 | Header | 1X2 Break Strip GOLD | 1X2@.1" | |
| 34 | JP1 (DNP) | 0 | S9001-ND | Jumper | 2 pin jumper | | Digikey |
| 35 | JP2 - JP3 | 2 | S9001-ND | Jumper | 2 pin jumper | | Digikey |
| 36 | SP1, SP2 | 2 | 129-0701-202 | Terminal, Scope Probe | Terminal, Scope Probe | | Johnson |

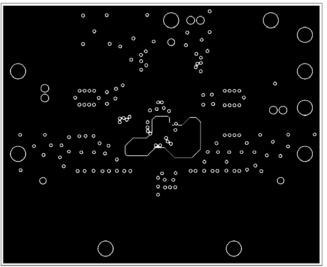
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ISL6402AEVAL4 Layout

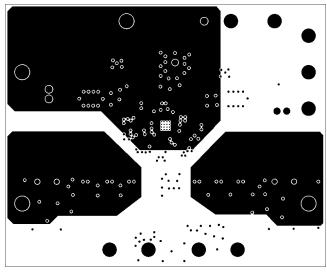




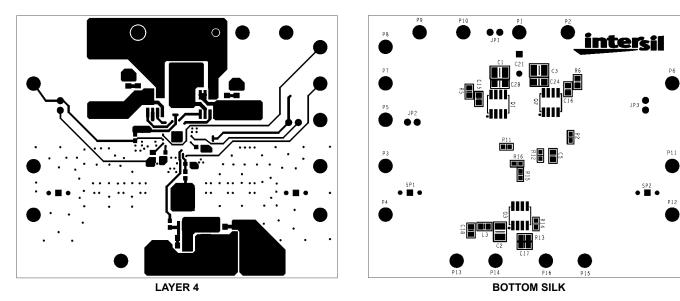
LAYER 1



LAYER 2

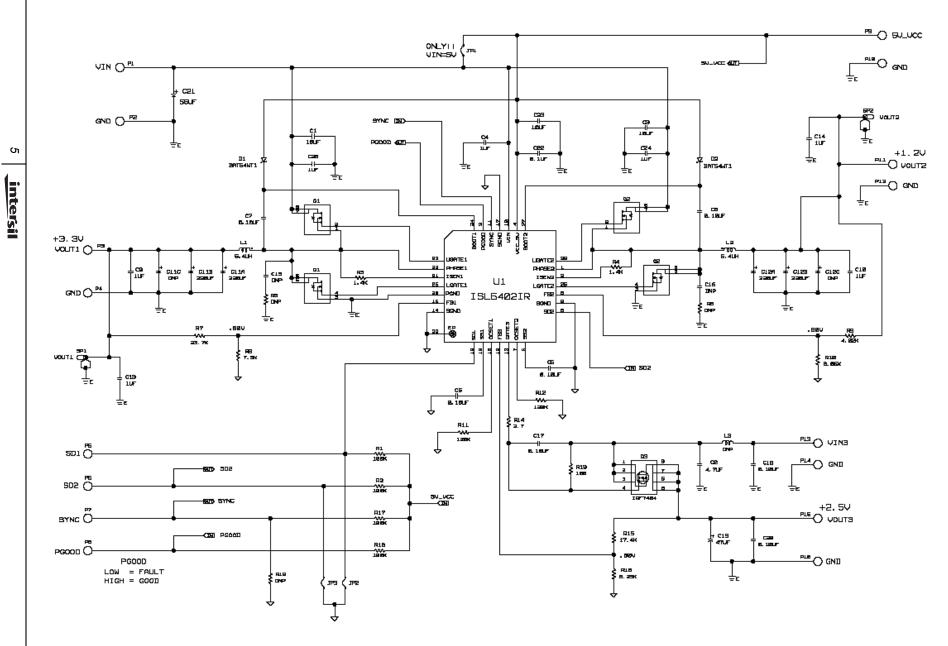


LAYER 3



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ISL6402EVAL4 Schematic



ISL6402EVAL4 Bill of Materials

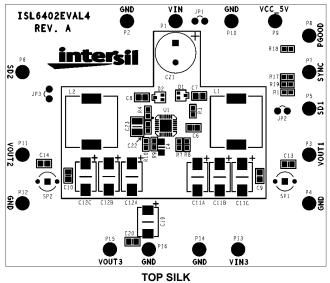
| ITEM | REFERENCE | QTY | PART NUMBER | PART TYPE | DESCRIPTION | PKG. | VENDOR |
|------|----------------------------------|-----|----------------|-------------------------|---|---------|---------------------|
| 1 | U1 | 1 | ISL6402IR | IC, Linear | Dual PWM Controller, 300kHz | 28 QFN | Intersil |
| 2 | D1, D2 | 2 | BAT54WT1 | Diode, Schottky | 30V, 200mA | SOT-323 | On Semi |
| 3 | Q1, Q2 | 2 | FDS6990S | MOSFET, Dual | N-Chan, 30V, 7.5A, 0.022Ω | SOIC-8 | Fairchild |
| 4 | Q3 | 1 | IRF7404 | MOSFET, Power, HEXFET | P-Chan, 20V, 6.7A, 0.04Ω | SOIC-8 | IR |
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| 9 | C4, C24, C28 | 3 | 12063C105KAT2A | Capacitor, Ceramic, X7R | 1.0µF, 10%, 25V | SM_1206 | AVX/Generic |
| 10 | C9, C10, C13, C14 | 4 | 0805ZC105KAT2A | Capacitor, Ceramic, X7R | 1.0µF, 10%, 10V | SM_0805 | AVX/Generic |
| 11 | C11A, C11B, C12A, C12B | 4 | 10TPB220M | Capacitor, Tantalum | 220µF, 20%, 10V | CASE-D4 | SANYO |
| 12 | C11C, C12C (DNP) | 2 | | Capacitor, Tantalum | | CASE-D4 | SANYO |
| 13 | C15, C16 (DNP) | 2 | | Capacitor, Ceramic | | SM_0805 | AVX/Generic |
| 14 | C5, C6, C7, C8, C17, C18, C20 | 7 | 08053C104KAT2A | Capacitor, Ceramic, X7R | 0.1µF, 10%, 25V | SM_0805 | AVX/Generic |
| 15 | C19 | 1 | 16TPB47M | Capacitor, Tantalum | 47µF, 20%, 16V | CASE-D3 | SANYO |
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| 21 | R5, R6 (DNP) | 0 | | Resistor, Film | TBD | SM_0805 | Panasonic/Generic |
| 22 | R7 | 1 | | Resistor, Film | 23.7kΩ, 1%, 1/16W | SM_0603 | Panasonic/Generic |
| 23 | R8 | 1 | | Resistor, Film | 7.50kΩ, 1%, 1/16W | SM_0603 | Panasonic/Generic |
| 24 | R9 | 1 | | Resistor, Film | 4.02kΩ, 1%, 1/16W | SM_0603 | Panasonic/Generic |
| 25 | R10 | 1 | | Resistor, Film | 8.06kΩ, 1%, 1/16W | SM_0603 | Panasonic/Generic |
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| | Misc. | | | | | | |
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| 34 | JP1 (DNP) | 0 | S9001-ND | Jumper | 2 pin jumper | | Digikey |
| 35 | JP2 - JP3 | 2 | S9001-ND | Jumper | 2 pin jumper | | Digikey |

Intersil Corporation reserves the right to make changes in circuit design, software and/or specifications at any time without notice. Accordingly, the reader is cautioned to verify that the Application Note or Technical Brief is current before proceeding.

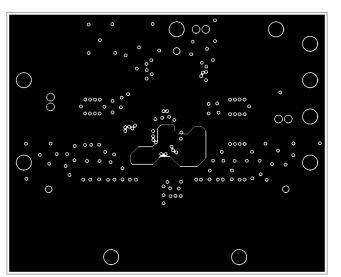
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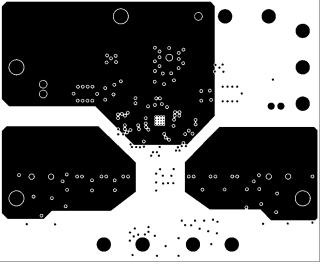
ISL6402EVAL4 Layout







LAYER 2



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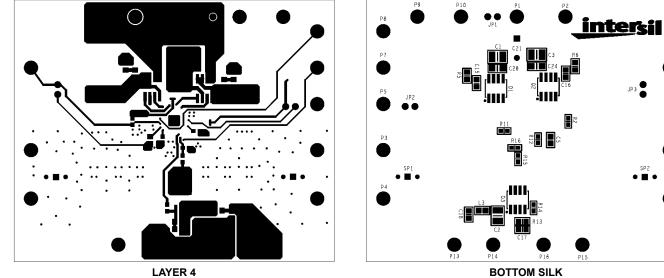
P6

P11

P12

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LAYER 3



LAYER 4

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